IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF [*county*] COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA,

v. [*case number*]

Hon. [*name*]

[*name-all caps*],

Defendant.

DEFENDANT’S INSTRUCTION NO. \_\_\_\_

Count \_\_ of the indictment charges the defendant with Abuse of an Incapacitated Adult by a Caregiver.

You may return one of two verdicts under this Count of the indictment:

(1) guilty of Abuse of an Incapacitated Adult by a Caregiver; or

(2) not guilty.

Abuse of an Incapacitated Adult by a Caregiver occurs when a caregiver abuses or knowingly permits another person to abuse an incapacitated adult.

“Abuse” means the intentional infliction of bodily injury on an incapacitated adult.

“Bodily injury” means substantial physical pain, illness or any impairment of physical condition.

“Caregiver” means any person who has assumed the legal responsibility or a contractual obligation for the care of an incapacitated adult, or has voluntarily assumed responsibility for the care of an incapacitated adult. This includes facilities operated by any public or private agency, organization, or institution which provide services to, and have assumed responsibility for the care of an incapacitated adult.

“Incapacitated Adult” means any person eighteen years of age or older who by reason of advanced age, physical, mental or other infirmity is unable to carry on the daily activities of life necessary to sustaining life and reasonable health.

The burden is on the State to prove the defendant’s guilt beyond a reasonable doubt and the defendant is not required to prove [himself] [herself] innocent. [He] [She] is presumed by the law to be innocent of this charge and this presumption remains with [him] [her] throughout the entire trial.

Before the defendant can be convicted of Abuse of an Incapacitated Adult by a Caregiver, the State must overcome the presumption that the defendant is innocent and prove beyond a reasonable doubt that:

1. the defendant,

2. in [insert county] County, West Virginia,

3. on or about the \_\_ day of [insert month], [insert year], through the \_\_ day of [insert month], [insert year],

4. [abused] [knowingly permitted another person to abuse]

5. [insert name(s) of victim(s)], who was an incapacitated adult.

If, after impartially considering, weighing and comparing all the evidence (that of both the State and the defendant), you are convinced beyond a reasonable doubt of the truth of the charge as to each of these elements, you may find the defendant guilty as charged in Count \_\_ of the indictment. If you have a reasonable doubt of the truth of the charge as to any one or more of these elements, you shall find the defendant not guilty.

GIVEN:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

REFUSED:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

MODIFIED:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

JUDGE